NSW Electricity Infrastructure Roadmap: The highway to 100% renewables

James Hay, Chief Executive

Energy Corporation of NSW

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Office of Energy and Climate Change

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Introduction

Five Renewable Energy Zones and two Priority Transmission Infrastructure Projects across NSW





Key implementation milestones since 2020





EnergyCo established Q4 2020 and resourcing and governance scaled up Q1 2023



All five **Renewable Energy Zones in Ell Act declared** – Q1 2023



First Ranked Network Operator for Central-West Orana REZ – Q2 2023



CSSI planning status for three EnergyCo projects



First **REZ access scheme** declared for Central-West Orana REZ and draft South-West REZ access scheme exhibited



\$4.7 billion allocation for NSW projects under Rewiring the Nation – Q4 2022



Waratah Super Battery approved and contract awarded – Q1 2023 – construction begun Q2



Established the \$1.2 billion **Transmission** Acceleration Facility – Q1 2022



Strategic Benefit Payments Scheme policy finalised – Q4 2022



Pumped Hydro grants awarded to six projects totalling 2.5GW – Q3 2022



Final **Network Infrastructure Strategy** released – Q2 2023



Preliminary transmission corridor identified for the New England REZ – Q2 2023

The Roadmap aims to deliver lowest-cost replacement infrastructure before coal-fired power stations retire



4 out of 5 of NSW's existing coal-fired power stations providing 70% of NSW electricity are scheduled to retire in next 10 years

Some have already brought forward retirement dates – with Eraring set to retire seven years early



A firmed mix of renewables is the fastest, lowest cost way to deliver replacement electricity (CSIRO Gen Cost 2021-22)

Combined solar & onshore wind with transmission, storage and firming investment to support variable renewables – lowest \$/MWh



Replacing retiring power stations will provide the biggest contribution to NSW's 2030 emissions goal



The majority of forecast emissions reductions in NSW are derived from the change in electricity generation



A 20-year investment horizon to deliver over \$16 billion worth of transmission



Longer term – additional by 2040*

17 GW Wind



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NSW Network Infrastructure Strategy

The Network Infrastructure Strategy sets out network options over the immediate, mid-term and long-term horizons



1. Deliver now

Options to be delivered as soon as practicable over the next decade to enable renewable generation to replace retiring power stations.

2. Secure now

Options that will underpin the State's resilience to early coal retirement or infrastructure delivery delays and better integrate long-duration storage.

3. Plan for the future

Options to unlock deep electrification and decarbonisation to support NSW's long-term energy needs and enable a net zero future.



Central-West Orana REZ







1. Estimates are Class 5b accuracy (i.e. +/- 50%) and for development and construction costs only (excluding finance, generator connection and system strength costs). This provides a comparable basis with estimates for projects under the National Electricity Rules. The total cost for a REZ also includes finance, generator connection and system strength costs at typically an additional 70% to 110% of development and construction costs. Generator and storage proponents that hold access rights will contribute connection and system strength costs. All values are in real 2021 Australian dollars.

New England REZ







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The strategy will leverage the full benefits of long duration storage











Fostering local community support

The Energy Corporation of NSW (EnergyCo) is part of the Treasury Cluster

Fostering local community support



Community engagement

Understanding the local community



- Community Reference Groups, First Nations & Regional Reference Groups
- Opening local offices



Working with impacted residents

 Early, frequent and direct landowner engagement to consider best location of transmission routes and infrastructure

Direct engagement

- Regional workshops and town halls
- 'Community weeks' on location to discuss proposed routes
- E-distribution lists and postal drops
- Regular meetings with local councils

REZ community and employment benefit schemes

- Benefit-sharing programs funded through Transmission Acceleration Facility and generator access fees
- Estimated scale in hundreds of millions.



Better compensation for transmission hosts

- Strategic Benefits Payment scheme offering \$200,000 per km of transmission hosted
- Additional to land acquisition compensation
- Estimated at an additional \$786 million to landowners to 2041

Prohibiting connection for unsupported projects

- Legislated powers to prohibit connection of projects in a REZ
- Conditions for prohibition include if it is in the public interest and necessary to maintain community support.

Long-term infrastructure upgrades



- Agency partnerships to deliver supporting infrastructure needed for REZ development in ways that can also benefit host communities
- This includes road, housing and telecommunications upgrades.









